

# Anti-CD163 [M130/2162]

Catalog No.	Description		
AMA02-5M	6 ml of Ready-to-Use Antibody for use with BioGenex Super Sensitive <sup>TM</sup> Detection Systems OR equivalent detection system		
AMA02-10M	10 ml of Ready-to-Use Antibody in a barcode labeled vial for use with BioGenex Super Sensitive <sup>TM</sup> Detection Systems and i6000 <sup>TM</sup> Automated Staining Systems		
MUA02-UC	1 ml of Concentrated Antibody for use with BioGenex Super Sensitive <sup>TM</sup> Detection Systems OR equivalent detection system		
MUA02-5UC	0.5 ml of Concentrated Antibody for use with BioGenex Super Sensitive TM Detection Systems OR equivalent detection system		
AXA02-YCD	Ready-to-Use Antibody in Barcode labeled vial for use on the Xmatrx <sup>®</sup> Elite/Ultra Staining System, 160 tests		
AXA02-50D	Ready-to-Use Antibody in Barcode labeled vial for use on the Xmatrx <sup>®</sup> Elite/Ultra Staining System, 50 tests		

Clone	Species	Ig Class
M130/2162	Mouse	IgG2b, kappa

#### **Intended Use**

**For In Vitro Diagnostic Use.** This antibody is designed for the specific localization of CD163 in formalin-fixed, paraffinembedded (FFPE) tissue sections. Evaluation must be performed by a qualified pathologist.

#### **Summary and Explanation**

CD163 is a member of the SRCR family class B and is expressed in most subpopulations of mature tissue macrophages. The SRCR superfamily is a family of structurally related transmembrane glycoproteins. The characteristic building block of the extracellular domain of these molecules is the SRCR domain, which is an ancient and highly conserved domain of approximately 110 residues. The best characterized function of CD163 is related to the binding of the Hemoglobin: Haptoglobin complexes. There is evidence that CD163 also plays a role in host defense. It has been shown that CD163 can interact and bind with gram-positive and gram-negative bacteria, functioning like a macrophage receptor. It has also been suggested that the soluble form of CD163 plays role in resolution of inflammation, due to their prevalence in inflamed tissue.

# **Storage and Handling**

**Store at 2-8°C.** Fresh dilutions, if required, should be prepared prior to use and are stable and steady for up to one day at room temperature (20-26°C). Diluted antibody preparations can be refrigerated or frozen for extended shelf life.

# **Principles of the Procedure**

Antigen detection by immunohistochemistry (IHC) is a two-step process wherein the primary antibody binds to the antigen of interest and that binding is detected by a chromogen. The <u>primary antibody</u> may be used in IHC using manual techniques or BioGenex Automated Staining System. Positive and negative controls should always be run simultaneously with all patient specimens.

### **Reagents Provided**

Mouse Monoclonal Antibody CD163is affinity purified and diluted in PBS, pH 7.2, containing 1% BSA and 0.09% sodium azide.

# **Dilution of Primary Antibody**

BioGenex Ready-to-Use antibodies have been optimized for use with the recommended BioGenex Detection System and should not require further dilution.

BioGenex concentrated antibodies must be diluted in accordance with the recommended protocol when used with the recommended BioGenex Detection System.

# **Recommended Protocol**

Refer to the following table for conditions specifically recommended for this antibody. Refer to the BioGenex website for guidance on specific staining protocols or other requirements.

Parameter	BioGenex Recommendations		
Control Tissue	Tonsil tissue as available with Biogenex FB-A02M* & FG-A02M*		
Recommended Dilution for Concentrated Antibody	1:10-20 in HK941		
Recommended Pretreatment (Manual/i6000)**	EZ-AR2 (HK522-XAK)		
Recommended	EZ-AR2 Elegance		
Pretreatment (Xmatrx)	(HX032-YCD)		
Antibody Incubation (Manual/i6000)	30-60 Min at RT		
Antibody Incubation (Xmatrx)	45-60 Min at 25°C		
Detection System for Manual, Xmatrx & i6000 systems***	Use BioGenex Two-Step <b>OR</b> One-Step Super Sensitive <sup>TM</sup> Polymer-HRP IHC Detection System/DAB; see p. 2 for more information		

<sup>\*</sup>FB: positive control barrier slides, FG: positive control non-barrier slides. Xmatrx requires barrier slides.

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<sup>\*\*</sup>Pretreatment times will vary based on individual microwave power.

\*\*\*For automation systems (Xmatrx-Elite, Xmatrx-Ultra & i6000 Diagnostics), refer to the factory protocols provided with the instrument.

Detection System	Two-Step HRP Kit	One-Step HRP Kit	Link and Label Kit
Manual	QD440-XAKE (1000 Test) QD430-XAKE (1000 Test)	QD630-XAKE (1000 Test)	QP300-XAKE (1000 Test)
Manual	QD420-YIKE (500 Test) QD400-60KE (60 Test)	QD620-XAKE (500 Test)	QP900-9LE (500 Test)
Xmatrx - Automation	QD550-YCDE (200 Test)	QD610-YADE (200 Test)	N/A
i6000 - Automation	QD410-YAXE (200 Test)	QD610-YAXE (200 Test)	N/A
For more information, visit <u>www.biogenex.com</u> .			

#### **Precautions**

This product contains sodium azide at concentrations of less than 0.1%. Sodium azide is not classified as a hazardous chemical at the product concentrations, but proper handling protocols should be observed. For more information, a Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for sodium azide is available upon request. Dispose of unused reagents according to Local, State and Federal Regulations. Wear suitable Personal Protective Equipment, do not pipette reagents by mouth, and avoid contact of reagents and specimens with skin and mucous membranes. If reagents or specimens come in contact with sensitive area, wash with copious amounts of water.

## **Quality Control**

Refer to BioGenex detection system documents for guidance on general quality control procedures.

#### **Troubleshooting**

Refer to the troubleshooting section in the documentation for BioGenex Detection Systems (or equivalent detection systems) for remedial actions on detection system related issues, or contact BioGenex Technical Support Department at 1-800-421-4149 or support@biogenex.com or your local distributor to report unusual staining.

#### **Expected Results**

This antibody stains membrane/cytoplasm in positive cells in formalin-fixed, paraffin embedded tissue sections. An example image of a tissue section stained with this antibody can be found on the product page on the BioGenex website. Interpretation of the staining result is solely the responsibility of the user. Experimental results should be confirmed by a medicallyestablished diagnostic product or procedure.

#### Limitations of the Procedure

Improper tissue handling and processing prior to immunostaining can lead to inconsistent results. Variations in embedding and fixation or the nature of the tissue may lead to variations in results. Endogenous peroxidase activity or pseudo peroxidase activity in erythrocytes and tissue biotin may result in non-specific staining based on the detection system employed. Tissues containing Hepatitis B Surface Antigen (HBsAg) may give false positive with horseradish peroxidase systems. Improper counterstaining and mounting may compromise the interpretation of results.

# **Bibliography**

- 1. Graversen JH, Madsen M, Moestrup SK. CD163: a signal receptor scavenging haptoglobin-hemoglobin complexes from plasma. Int J Biochem Cell Biol. 2002 Apr; 34(4):309-14.
- 2. Buechler C1, Ritter M, Orsó E, Langmann T, Klucken J, Schmitz G. Regulation of scavenger receptor CD163 expression in human monocytes and macrophages by proand anti-inflammatory stimuli. J Leukoc Biol. 2000 Jan; 67(1):97-103.
- 3. Fabriek BO1, Dijkstra CD, van den Berg TK. The macrophage scavenger receptor CD163. Immunobiology. 2005; 210(2-4):153-60.
- 4. Fabriek BO1, van Bruggen R, Deng DM, Ligtenberg AJ, Nazmi K, Schornagel K, Vloet RP, Dijkstra CD, van den Berg TK. The macrophage scavenger receptor CD163 functions as an innate immune sensor for bacteria. Blood. 2009 Jan 22; 113(4):887-92.

2°C   8°C	Temperature Limitation	IVD	In Vitro Diagnostic Medical Device
$\boxtimes$	Use By Date	LOT	Batch Code
NON STERILE	Non-Sterile	[]i	Consult Instructions for Use
EC REP	Representative in the European Community		Manufacturer

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